Clinical Indications for Testing

Vascular thrombosis
- 1 or more clinical episodes of arterial, venous or small vessel thrombosis

Unexplained pregnancy loss defined as:
- 1 or more unexplained deaths of a morphologically normal fetus beyond 10th week of gestation
- 1 or more premature births of a morphologically normal neonate before the 34th week of gestation due to eclampsia or severe preeclampsia or recognized features of placental insufficiency
- 3 or more unexplained, consecutive, spontaneous abortions before the 10th week of gestation, and with maternal anatomic or hormonal abnormalities and paternal and maternal chromosomal causes excluded

Additional indications for testing may also include the presence of endocarditis, systemic lupus erythematosus, cardiac valve disease, livedo reticularis, thrombocytopenia, hemolytic anemia, thrombotic microangiopathy, cognitive dysfunction without stroke or APS antibody-related nephropathy

APS confirmed if, at least one laboratory test is positive and 1 clinical criteria is met